

## Net Zero Workshop

### EKS-WWT Process - Technology Overview

#### Background

EKS is a technology development company that has developed a dewatering technology designed to consolidate oil sands tailings. The **EKS-Dewatering Technology** (EKS-DT) uses electrokinetics to induce electrophoresis (i.e. the movement of suspended particles towards the anodes) and electro-osmosis (i.e. the movement of water towards the cathodes); the result being consolidated solids suitable for reclamation and released water suitable reuse in the bitumen extraction process.

#### Wastewater Applications

The basic physics driving the EKS-DT process apply to many colloidal slurries and sludges including municipal and many industrial wastewaters. EKS has adapted the innovations developed for dewatering oil sands tailings and produced a new technology for the rapid clarification, treatment and dewatering of wastewater.

This new technology (i.e. the **EKS-WasteWater Technology** - EKS-WWT) differs in several ways from the EKS-DT process.

- EKS-DT is a batch process; EKS-WWT operates continuously.
- EKS-DT largely dewateres; EKS-WWT clarifies, treats and dewateres wastewater.
- EKS-DT is effectively a static single unit process; EKS-WWT involves moving parts and treatment stages.

The two technologies share many common features. Both processes are:

- Regulated by the applied power to the electrodes,
- Controlled by an automatic control system that adjusts on a continuous basis the applied power (in the case of the EKS-WWT process, the rate of some moving parts is also controlled),
- Able to produce high-density dewatered sludge according to operator specifications, and
- Able to rapidly release water suitable for reuse or discharge to the environment.

#### Benefits

The benefits of the EKS-WWT process include:

- A greatly reduced land footprint for wastewater treatment facilities,
- Reduced capital costs due to smaller sized treatment components,
- Reduced operating costs for aeration,
- Production of "designer" sludge with much lower water content,
- Significant reduction of odour, and
- Ability to adjust immediately to large variations in inflow rates and maintain high quality treatment.

#### Value Proposition

EKS is in the process of securing the necessary patents for its technology. Extensive lab-scale testing has been conducted. Some further lab-scale testing is planned. A pilot at a municipal wastewater treatment facility is being researched. EKS is seeking municipal and private sector partners to collaborate in the pilot scale testing of the technology.